|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **What will we be learning?**  **La convivencia** *Living together* | **Why this? Why now?**  Following on from racism, you will now look at how different cultures live alongside one another in Spanish speaking countries. This topic will be examined in both papers 1 and 3. | | | **Expresiones claves**  **a mi modo de ver** *from my point of view*  **opino que** *I think that*  **tengo claro que** *it’s clear to me that*  **hay que recordar que** *you have to remember that*  **desde mi punto de vista** *from my point of view*  **(no) es una opinión/ una actitud que yo comparto** *it’s (not) an opinion/attitude that I share*  **¿de verdad?** *really?*  **¿en serio?** *seriously?*  **no debes olvidar que** *you musn’t forget that*  **¡es increíble que digas eso!** *it’s incredible that you say that!*  **¡basta de excusas!** *enough excuses!*  **¡es una locura lo que dices!** *what you’re saying is crazy!* |
| **What will we learn?** | | | |
| **Language**: | | **Grammar**: | **Skills:** |
| * 1. **La convivencia de culturas**   Understand and describe the different  ways cultures integrate in Hispanic  society | | Form and use  prepositions | Use language for  describing change |
| * 1. **La educación**   Understand and describe the issues  surrounding the integration of different  cultures within the sphere of education | | Use pronouns | Vary sentence  structure to enhance  writing |
| * 1. **Las religiones**   Understand and describe the  coexistence of various religions in the  Hispanic world | | Use adverbs | Structure an  argument |
| **What opportunities are there for wider study?**  **Vocabulary:**  <https://www.kerboodle.com/app/courses/28948/modules/Resources/content/239599> <https://quizlet.com/679010872/aqa-la-convivencia-flash-cards/>  **Grammar:** <https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/index.html> (general tense practice)  <https://studyspanish.com/grammar> (pronouns, adverbs and prepositions) <https://holaquepasa.com/spanish-verbs-with-prepositions/> (prepositions)  **Exam style questions:** <https://app.senecalearning.com/classroom/course/abad9826-c991-49b3-b3ee-a8292829975e>  **Current Affairs:** <https://www.20minutos.es/> <https://elpais.com/> <https://www.rtve.es/>  **How will I be assessed?**  Regular vocabulary tests  End of unit test | | | |

**La convivencia – vocabulario**

**3.1 La convivencia de culturas**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a lo largo de | throughout | inscribirse | to register |
| acogedor | welcoming | integrador | inclusive |
| alicantino | from Alicante | jubilado | retired |
| el alto el fuego | ceasefire | jubilarse | to retire |
| la amenaza | threat | el legado | legacy |
| apacible | peaceful | el litoral | coast |
| arraigado | deep-rooted, entrenched | la mezcla | mix |
| el autogobierno | self-government | moldear | to mould |
| el brazo político | political wing | el moro | Muslim |
| carecer de | to lack | oriolano | from Orihuela |
| conferir | to confer | el padrón | roll/register |
| la creencia | belief | paradójicamente | paradoxically |
| de hecho | in fact | el partidario | supporter |
| debilitar | to weaken | pleno | full |
| el desafío | challenge | preciado | appreciated |
| deshabitado | uninhabited | prevalecer | to prevail |
| el emplazamiento | site, location | primar | to predominate |
| encerrar | to shut away | procedente de | from |
| engrandecer | to enlarge | proporcionar | to provide |
| enriquecer | to enrich | el pueblo | the people |
| entrar en vigor | to come into force | rechazar | to reject |
| escolarizar | to school, to teach | repartido | spread |
| estatal | state | restringir | to restrict |
| estigmatizar | to stigmatise | el signo político | political persuasion |
| fortalecer | to strengthen | el taller | workshop |
| fracasar | to fail | tender a | to tend to |
| idóneo | appropriate | traer | to bring |
| la índole | nature/kind | verificable | verifiable |
| inducir a | to encourage/to induce | la vivienda | housing |

**3.2 La educación**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| acercarse | to get close | el fracaso | failure |
| acosar | to harass, to bully | los golpes | thumps |
| agredir | to attack | los guatemaltecos | Guatemalans |
| el/la alcalde(sa) | mayor | hacer caso | to pay attention |
| apostar por | to bet on | humilde | humble |
| apreciar | to appreciate | junto | together |
| el aprendizaje | learning | la madrina | godmother |
| el asilo | asylum | matricularse | to enroll |
| las bandas | groups | el mito | myth |
| el cirujano | surgeon | el nivel | level |
| condenar | to condemn | el pecho | chest |
| confiar | to trust | perjudicar | to damage |
| el conjunto | combination | permanecer | to remain |
| convencer | to convince | los políticos | politicians |
| correr el riesgo | to run the risk | poner remedio | to put a stop to |
| de segunda mano | second-hand | los puertoriqueños | Puerto Ricans |
| el derecho | right | quejarse | to complain |
| el diputado | MP | la rabia | rage |
| dirigirse a | to set off for | rebajar | to lower |
| disminuir | to reduce | recordar | to remember |
| los dominicanos | Dominicans | el rendimiento | performance |
| echar por tierra | to destroy | retrasar | to delay |
| elegir | to choose | los salvadoreños | Salvadorans |
| las enseñanza | education | secuestrar | to kidnap |
| escoger | to choose | sentirse | to feel |
| evitar | to avoid | solicitar | to request |
| el éxito | success | subrayar | to underline |
| extranjero | foreign | la suerte | luck |
|  |  | tener en cuenta | to bear in mind |

**3.3 Las religiones**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| la adivinación | fortune-telling | estrenar (ropa) | to show off |
| aferrado | clinging | experimentar | to experience |
| el ámbito | scope/area | la fachada | façade |
| la amplia gama | wide range | fingir | to pretend |
| la apostasía | apostasy | frecuentar | to attend |
| apoyado en | leaning on | la fuentecilla | spring |
| apresurarse | to hurry | ganar terreno | to gain ground |
| armónicamente | harmoniously | el hereje | heretic |
| el ayuno | fasting | el impulso | boost |
| la bruja | witch | instituir | to institute |
| la brujería | witchcraft | lograr | to succeed |
| la carcajada | burst of laughter | el mandato | order |
| el cirio | candle | obstaculizar | to hinder |
| comprometido | committed to | la pedrada | stone |
| el converso | convert | perseguir | to pursue/to prosecute |
| convocar | to convene | el petardo | firecracker |
| el culto | religion | procesar | to try (a case) |
| de cara a | facing | relacionado con | related to |
| la deidad | deity | singular | unusual |
| la desviación | deviation | la soga | noose |
| desviar | to deviate | el sortilegio | magic, sorcery |
| duplicar | to double | el tejido | fabric |
| emblemático | prominent | el testigo | witness |
| entablar | to establish | tiritar | to shiver |
| entregar | to hand over | el tribunal | court |
| la escalera | ladder | la veintena | score (20) |
| el escarnio | scorn | vencer | to defeat |
| escupir | to spit | vigilar | to monitor |